

Professor Dr. MAXI SCHERER

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1. PERSONAL DETAILS

Nationality: German

Languages: English, French, German

Admitted to the Paris Bar and as solicitor in England and Wales

2. ACADEMIC APPOINTMENT

QUEEN MARY UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, School of International Arbitration (2012-present)

Professor of Law, Chair in International Arbitration, Dispute Resolution and Energy Law

3. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

ARBBOUTIQUE, London, UK, and Paris, France (2024-present)

WILMER CUTLER PICKERING HALE AND DORR LLP, London, UK (2005-2024)

BERNARD HERTZ BEJOT, Paris, France (2002-2005)

DEBEVOISE & PLIMPTON LLP, Paris, France (2001-2002)

Extensive experience with arbitral practice and procedure in **civil and common law systems**, having represented clients or acted as arbitrator in **over 140 proceedings**,

President of the LCIA and **co-chair of the IBA** Rules and Guidelines Subcommittee and past co-chair of the Investment Arbitration Subcommittee

Winner of 2023 GAR Award as “**Best prepared/most responsive arbitrator**”, regularly ranked by *Chambers*, *Who’s Who Legal*, *Best Lawyers*, *The Legal 500* etc., and identified since 2019 in the highest possible category as “**Global Elite Thought Leader**” amongst the most regarded arbitration practitioners, and as “**Most In Demand Arbitrators – Europe**”, described by peers and clients as “*first-rate name*” producing “*stellar work*” “*very skilled in unpacking complex [...] issues*”, “*brilliant scholar and lawyer*” “*who “combines strong judgement with a calm and controlled manner,”*” and “*one of the very best in both commercial and investment arbitration proceedings.*”

Represented and advised clients in numerous **international commercial and investment arbitrations** before most leading arbitral institutions (including the DIS, HKIAC, ICC, ICDR, ICSID, LCIA, PCA, SCC, SIAC and VIAC) and at various seats, governed by a variety of substantive and procedural laws (including Algerian, Austrian, Bahraini, Belgian, Chinese, Congolese, Dutch, English, French, German, Italian, Hong Kong, Kazakh, Luxembourg, Moldavian, Nigerian, Polish, Singaporean, Spanish, Swedish, Swiss and Turkish law)

Served as arbitrator (presiding, sole, co- and emergency arbitrator) in numerous ad hoc and institutional arbitrations, including with **States and State-owned parties**, with significant amounts in dispute (e.g. one matter over 12 billion USD) and **multiple parties** (e.g. over 40 parties), conducted in **English, French and German**

Recent and relevant highlights include:

- Presiding arbitrator in an ICC arbitration between an Australian company and an African State concerning a **mining project** (seat: Paris, amount in dispute over 5 billion USD, languages: English and French)
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration between Australian and Indian parties relating to a **mining project** (seat England, English law, amount in dispute approx. 20 million USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in a [PCA](#) administered **investor-State treaty arbitration** governed by **UNCITRAL** Rules between French claimants and the Republic of Mauritius (seat England, languages: French and English)
- Presiding arbitrator in a PCA administered **investor-State arbitration** based on a production sharing agreement governed by **UNCITRAL** Rules concerning an oil and gas field in the Caucasus region (seat Sweden, amount in dispute over 3.5 billion USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in an **investment dispute** governed by **UNCITRAL** Rules involving African States and State-owned entities (seat England, amount in dispute 800 million USD)
- Presiding member of the *ad hoc* annulment committee in **ICSID** Case No. [ARB/04/12](#) *ABCI Investments Limited v. Republic of Tunisia* (language: French)
- Member of the *ad hoc* annulment committee **ICSID** Case No. [ARB/20/11](#) *Peteris Pildegovics and SIA North Star v. Kingdom of Norway*
- Member of the *ad hoc* annulment committee **ICSID** Case No. [ARB/15/31](#) *Gabriel Resources Ltd. and Gabriel Resources (Jersey) Ltd. v. Romania*
- Presiding arbitrator in **ICSID** Case No. [ARB\(AF\)/22/4](#) *RTI Rotalin Gas Trading AG and Rotalin Gaz Trading S.R.L. v. Republic of Moldova*
- Presiding arbitrator in **ICSID** Case No. [ARB/20/37](#) *Durres Kurum Shipping SH. P.K. and others v. Republic of Albania*
- Presiding arbitrator in **ICSID** Case No. [ARB/20/15](#) *EP Wind Project (Rom) Six Ltd. v. Romania*
- Presiding arbitrator in **ICSID** Case No. [ARB/20/2](#) *Hope Services LLC v. Republic of Cameroon* (language: French)
- Co-arbitrator in **ICSID** Case No. [ARB/21/13](#) *APG SGA SA and D.O.O. za promet i usluge Alma Quattro Beograd v. Republic of Serbia*
- Co-arbitrator in **ICSID** Case No. [ARB/22/34](#) *Naftiran Intertrade Co. (NICO) Limited v. Kingdom of Bahrain*
- Co-arbitrator in **ICSID** Case No. [ARB/23/30](#) *United Agencies Limited SA, Mediterranean Shipping Company Algérie SARL and Maghrebine des Transports & Auxiliaires SARL v. People's Democratic Republic of Algeria* (language: French)
- Sole arbitrator in an LCIA arbitration between a **foreign investor and a state-owned entity** concerning a major port infrastructure in the MENA region (seat England)

Other recent proceedings include:

ICC Rules:

- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration concerning joint venture dispute between European and Asian parties in the pharmaceutical sector (seat Germany, German law, amount in dispute approx. 12 billion USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in consolidated arbitrations between African parties (including one State-owned energy company) in the oil and gas sector (seat France, amount in dispute over 400 million USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration concerning the construction of a gas processing plant (seat UAE, English law, amount in dispute approx. 50 million USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in a telecommunication dispute in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (seat France, Congolese law, amount in dispute over 250 million USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration about several distribution and license agreement between US and Swiss parties in the pharmaceutical sector (seat Switzerland, Swiss law, amount in dispute over 85 million USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration concerning a joint venture dispute between Spanish and Turkish parties concerning in a hydroelectric power plant (seat Switzerland, Swiss law, amount in dispute approx. 60 million USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in consolidated arbitration proceedings between a Singaporean party and an Eastern European State-owned energy company concerning the upgrade of an oil project infrastructure in Eastern Europe (seat Switzerland, Swiss and Kazakh law, amount in dispute approx. 50 million USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration dispute between Belgian parties in the aerospace sector (seat Belgium, Belgian law)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration in the nuclear sector regarding a joint venture dispute, involving R&D agreements and IP rights among others, between US and European parties (seat Switzerland, Swiss law)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration about a post-M&A dispute between multiple parties (seat France, Italian law, amount in dispute approx. 75 million EUR)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration between Indian and Turkish parties concerning a share purchase agreement (seat England, Turkish law)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration about the construction of a desalination project in the MENA region (seat Paris, amount in dispute approx. 150 million USD, language: French)
- Co-arbitrator in two parallel arbitration proceedings concerning a finance agreement in the energy sector (seat France, amount in dispute approx. 270 million USD, language: French)
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration concerning a production sharing agreement between two African parties (seat France, amount in dispute approx. 50 million USD, language: French)
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration between two African parties concerning an off-shore gas project in Africa (seat France, language: French)

- Co-arbitrator in two parallel arbitrations concerning the production and sale of electricity in an African country (seat France, amount in dispute over 120 million USD, language: French)
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration concerning an off-shore mooring system in an African port terminal (seat England, French law, amount in dispute approx. 50 million USD)
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration between Egyptian and French parties concerning the construction of a metro in the MENA region (seat Germany, German law)
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration between French and German parties concerning an infrastructure project in France (seat France, Swiss and French law)
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration concerning a gas supply dispute between European parties
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration concerning a production sharing contract between a South-Eastern European State in the oil and gas sector (seat Switzerland, Swiss law)
- Sole arbitrator in an arbitration involving parties from France, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Nigeria, the UK and the Virgin Islands concerning the management of a major port (seat England, English law)
- Sole arbitrator in a dispute involving a State-owned company in the satellite industry (seat England, Swedish law)
- Sole arbitrator in a dispute between British Virgin Islands and United Arab Emirates parties (seat England, Greek law)
- Emergency arbitrator in a dispute between Central and Eastern European parties (seat Austria, German law)

LCIA Rules:

- Presiding arbitrator in two parallel arbitrations concerning a joint venture dispute involving more than 40 parties (seat England, English law)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration between UAE and UK parties about a financing contract (seat England, English and UAE law)
- Presiding arbitrator in several consolidated arbitrations between parties the UAE and Mauritius concerning the sale of petroleum (seat England, English law)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration involving a State and a State-owned company regarding the privatization of a steel plant in South-Eastern Europe (amount in dispute approx. 50 million EUR)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration between Chinese, UK, Turkish and other parties in a joint venture dispute (seat England, English law)
- Presiding arbitrator in an arbitration between Nigerian and English parties concerning a long-term gas contract (seat England, English law)
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration involving a State-owned company concerning the construction of a power plant in Eastern Europe (seat England, Moldavian law)
- Co-arbitrator in an arbitration concerning a financing agreement involving parties from CIS States (seat England, English law, amount in dispute approx. 300 million USD)
- Co-arbitrator in a dispute between Irish and Russian parties concerning several airplane lease agreements (seat England, English law)

- Sole arbitrator in an arbitration between two UAE-based companies regarding an sale of goods contract relating to gas project in Saudi Arabia (seat England, English law)
- Sole arbitrator in an arbitration between Brazilian and UK parties concerning a financing agreement (seat England)
- Sole arbitrator in an arbitration between Nigerian and Irish parties concerning a joint operating agreement (seat England)
- Sole arbitrator in an arbitration between Swiss and Greek parties concerning a service agreement in the energy sector (seat England, English law)
- Sole arbitrator in an arbitration between Portuguese and Irish parties concerning a distribution agreement in the pharmaceutical sector (seat England, English law)
- Sole arbitrator in a dispute between US and Belgian parties concerning a service agreement (seat England, Belgian law)

Other:

- Presiding arbitrator in an ad hoc arbitration governed by UNCITRAL Rules between parties from Spain and MENA region concerning several coal supply agreements (seat Paris, English law)
- Presiding arbitrator in a HKIAC arbitration in relation to a cryptocurrency dispute (seat Hong Kong, Hong Kong law, amount in dispute approx. 300 million USD)
- Sole arbitrator in an HKIAC arbitration between Chinese and English parties in the energy emissions trading sector (seat Hong Kong, Hong Kong law)
- Presiding arbitrator in a SIAC arbitration in relation to an IP dispute between Singaporean and South Korean parties (seat Singapore, Singaporean law)
- Presiding arbitrator in a DIS arbitration between German and UK parties (seat Germany, German law)
- Co-arbitrator in one of the largest DIS arbitrations: dispute including a State-owned energy company concerning the price revision of a long-term energy contract (German/Luxembourg law, amount in dispute over 1.3 billion EUR, language: German)
- Co-arbitrator in a DIS arbitration between Austrian, German and Dutch companies relating to a post-M&A dispute (seat Germany, German law, amount in dispute over 300 million EUR)
- Presiding arbitrator in a Swiss Rules arbitration concerning a licence agreement in the hospitality sector between parties from Switzerland and the UK (Swiss law, Swiss seat, amount in dispute approx. 100 million USD)
- Presiding arbitrator in a SCC arbitration between Swedish and Cypriot parties (seat Sweden)
- Presiding arbitrator in a SCC arbitration relating to a sale of goods contract in the between Chinese and Swiss parties (seat Sweden)
- Co-arbitrator in a VIAC arbitration between Romanian and Czech parties regarding a share purchase agreement (seat Bucharest, Romanian law)
- Sole arbitrator in an ad hoc arbitration governed by UNCITRAL Rules between British Virgin Island and parties from CIS States
- Co-arbitrator in an ad hoc dispute between a State-owned oil company and a UAE company concerning a production sharing agreement (seat France, Spanish law)

4. EDUCATION

UNIVERSITE DE PARIS PANTHEON-SORBONNE, Paris, France

PhD (2001), with highest honours

DEA (1999) post-graduate degree in International Private and Commercial Law, with highest honours

Master of Law (1998) in German and French Law, with highest honours

UNIVERSITÄT ZU KÖLN, Cologne, Germany, **LL.M.** (1998) with high honours

SCIENCESPO, Paris, France, **Certificate** (1998) in international political and social science

5. VISITING AND OTHER ACADEMIC GUEST POSITIONS (SELECTION)

NYU School of Law (Global Professor, Paris, France) 2014-2019

National University of Singapore (NUS), Centre for International Law (Singapore), 2019

Hague Academy of International Law (The Hague, Netherlands) 2016

UIBE Law School (Beijing, China) 2016

City University of Hong Kong (Hong Kong) 2016

University of Dijon, CREDIMI (Dijon, France) 2016

Paris Arbitration Academy (Paris, France) 2015

Bucerius Law School (Hamburg, Germany) 2015

Georgetown Center of Transnational Legal Studies (CTLIS) (London, UK) 2010-2014

Freie Universität Berlin (Berlin, Germany) 2012-2014

Universität Wien (Vienna, Austria) 2014

SciencesPo Law School (Paris, France) 2010-2014

Université de Versailles (Paris, France) 2009-2014

ESCP Europe Business School (Paris, France & Berlin, Germany) 2009-2013

Université de Fribourg (Fribourg, Switzerland) 2009, 2011, 2013

University of Melbourne (Melbourne, Australia) 2010

Pepperdine Law School (London, UK) 2008-2010

Universität Basel (Basel, Switzerland) 2007

Université de Paris I Sorbonne (Paris, France) 1999-2009

6. INDICATIONS OF EXTERNAL RECOGNITION (SELECTION)

6.1. Institutional Appointments (Current)

London Court of International Arbitration (LCIA): President of the Court

International Bar Association (IBA): Co-chair of the Arbitration Rules and Guidelines Subcommittee

International Council for Commercial Arbitration (ICCA): Governing Body member

German Arbitration Institute (DIS): Arbitration Council member

Casablanca International Mediation and Arbitration Centre (CIMAC): Court member

Vienna International Arbitral Centre (VIAC): International Advisory Board

Delos Dispute Resolution: Co-chair of The Delos Guide to Arbitration Places (GAP), Board of Advisors

Indonesia International Arbitration Center (INIAC): President of the Advisory Board

Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA): Drafting Committee PCA Arbitration Rules

Swiss Chambers' Arbitration Institution (SCAI): Rules Revision Review Committee member

International Centre for Dispute Resolution (ICDR): member of Global Working Group on Arbitration of Technology and Life Sciences Disputes

6.2. Institutional Appointments (Past)

Asian International Arbitration Centre (AIAC) : Rules Revision Review Committee member

Arbitration Foundation of South Africa (AFSA): Chair of Drafting Committee and Advisory Board for the revision of the international arbitration rules

Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce (SCC) Treaty Lab: Advisory Board

International Chamber of Commerce (ICC): Task Force emergency arbitration proceedings, 2016-2019

German Arbitration Institute (DIS): Expert group for the revision of the arbitration rules, 2016-2018

International Centre for Dispute Resolution (ICDR): International Advisory Committee, 2015-2018

International Bar Association (IBA): Subcommittee Recognition and Enforcement of Awards, 2013-2016

6.3. Arbitrator Roasters

International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)

Energy Disputes Arbitration Center (EDAC)

Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre (HKIAC)

Court of Arbitration Hungarian Chamber of Commerce and Industry (HCCI)

Korean Commercial Arbitration Board (KCAB)

Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC)

Asian International Arbitration Centre (AIAC)

6.4. Academic and Other

GAR Award for best speech or lecture: 2018 (won), 2020 (shortlisted)

Kluwer Journal of International Arbitration: General Editor

German Arbitration Journal (SchiedsVZ): Editorial Board

Indian Review of International Arbitration: Advisory Board

7. PUBLICATIONS (SELECTION)

7.1. Books

Arbitrating Under the 2020 LCIA Rules (co-author), Wolters Kluwer, 2021

International Arbitration and the COVID-19 Revolution (co-ed. and co-author), Wolters Kluwer, 2020

International Arbitration in the Energy Sector (ed.), Oxford University Press, 2018

Transparency in International Investment Arbitration (A Guide to the UNCITRAL Standard on Transparency in Treaty-Based Investor-State Arbitration) (co-ed.), Cambridge University Press, 2015

Arbitrating Under the 2014 LCIA Rules (co-author), Wolters Kluwer, 2015

Le Nom en Droit International Privé, Etude de Droit Comparé Français et Allemand, LGDJ, 2004

7.2. Book Contributions and Articles

Sources of Procedural Law in International Dispute Settlement, with A. Mitchell & D. Prasad, in: J. Gomula & S. Wittich (eds), *Research Handbook of International Procedural Law*, Elgar, (forthcoming)

Forced Joinder: Arbitration Without Privity or Consent in Disguise? With O. Jensen, in: *Achieving the Arbitration Dream: Liber Amicorum for Professor Julian D.M. Lew KC*, Kluwer (2023)

Artificial Intelligence in Arbitral Decision-Making: The New Enlightenment?, in: ICCA Congress Series No. 21 *Arbitration's Age of Enlightenment?* (2023)

Effectiveness of Compliance with Environment and Human Rights at the Post-award Stage, in: ICC Institute Dossier XXI "Navigating the New Contents of International Public Policy, Compliance in Environment and Human Rights" (2023)

Le précédent procédural dans la pratique des tribunaux arbitraux, with S. Ebermann & M. Cauvin, *Revue de l'arbitrage*, 2023, pp. 65-92 <file:///C:/Users/2243/Downloads/20230414-Procedural-Precedent-in-Arbitral-Practice.pdf>

Die Digitalisierung der Schiedsgerichtsbarkeit (Digitilization in International Arbitration), with O. Jensen, in: *Handbuch Digitalisierung und Zivilverfahren*, de Gruyter (2023)

Empirical Research on the Alleged Invalidity of Arbitration Agreements: Success Rates and Applicable Law in Setting Aside and Enforcement Proceedings, with O. Jensen, *Journal of International Arbitration*, 2022, pp. 331-350

Of Implied Choices and Close Connections: Two Pervasive Issues Concerning the Law Governing the Arbitration Agreement, with O. Jensen, in *Liber Amicorum G. Bermann*, Juris Publishing (2022)

The Principle of Equal Treatment in International Arbitration, with D. Prasad & D. Prokic, in: A. Björklund, F. Ferrari & S. Kröll (eds), *Cambridge Compendium of International Commercial and Investment Arbitration*, Cambridge University Press, (2022)
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3377237

Consolidation, Joinder and Intervention in International Arbitration: A Comparative Analysis of Contemporary Approaches, with O. Jensen, *Zeitschrift für Zivilprozess International*, *Jahrbuch des Internationalen Zivilprozessrechts*, 2021, pp.173-202

Towards a Harmonized Theory of the Law Governing the Arbitration Agreement, with O. Jensen, 10(1) [Indian J. Arb. L.](#) 1 (2021)

Environmental Counterclaims in Investment Treaty Arbitration, with S. Bruce & J. Reschke, [ICSID Review - Foreign Investment Law Journal](#), 2021

The Law Governing the Arbitration Agreement: A Comparative Analysis of the United Kingdom Supreme Court's Decision in Enka v Chubb, with O. Jensen, *IPrax* 2021, pp. 177-187

Remote Hearings in International Arbitration: An Analytical Framework, *Journal of International Arbitration*, 2020, issue 37(4) https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3599814

The London Court of International Arbitration (LCIA) in Portrait: An Old Institution with New Rules, with M. Howe, *SchVZ* 2020

Article II(2) of the New York Convention is Dead! Long Live Article II(2)!, in: Festschrift für H. Kronke, Giesecking, (2020)

Commentary on ICSID Rules 46, 47, 48 and 79, with D. Morris, in: G. Alvarez, J. Fouret & R. Gerbay (eds), *The ICSID Convention, Rules and Regulations: A Commentary*, Hart Publishing, 2019

Commentary of New York Convention Articles III, IV and V(1)(b), in: R. Wolff (ed.), *The New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards*, C. H. Beck München & Hart Publishing Oxford, 2nd edn, 2019

Artificial Intelligence and Legal Decision-Making: The Wide Open? Study on the Example of International Arbitration, *Journal of International Arbitration*, 2019, pp. 539-573

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3392669

International Arbitration 3.0 – How Artificial Intelligence Will Change Dispute Resolution, *Austrian Yearbook of International Arbitration*, C.H. Beck, 2019, pp. 503-514

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3377234

Inherent Powers to Sanction Party Conduct, in: F. Ferrari & F. Rosenfeld (eds), *Inherent Powers*, *Juris Publishing*, 2018, pp. 105-132 https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3377228

Confidentiality in the New 2017 Bahrain Chamber for Dispute Resolution BCDR Rules, with N. Allen, *BCDR International Arbitration Review*, 2018, pp. 431-446

Transparency in Dispute Settlement, with D. Euler, in: T. Cottier & K. Nadakavukaren Schefer (eds), *Elgar Encyclopedia of International Economic Law*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017

The Fate of Parties' Agreements on Judicial Review Awards: A Comparative and Normative Analysis of Party Autonomy at the Post-award Stage, *Arbitration International*, 2016, pp. 437-457

Effects of International Judgments Relating to Awards, *Pepperdine Law Journal*, 2016, pp. 101-118

Limits to Party Autonomy during the Post-Award Review Stage, with L. Silberman, in: F. Ferrari (ed.), *Limits to Party Autonomy in International Commercial Arbitration*, *Juris Publishing*, 2016, pp. 441-492

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2832429

L'autorité de chose jugée des décisions relatives au contrôle des sentences [Res Judicata of foreign judgments relating to arbitral awards], *Revue de l'arbitrage*, 2016, pp. 1-35

The New Emergency Arbitrator Provisions and Other Options for Urgent Relief Under the 2014 LCIA Rules, *European International Arbitration Review*, 2015, pp. 81-105

Ethical Questions Regarding Counsel Conduct in Arbitration, in: V. Foncke & B. Kohl (eds), *What a Counsel in Arbitration Can Do, Must Do or Must not Do?*, *Bruylant*, 2015, pp. 17-38

Transparency in International Investment Arbitration, in: A. Asoskov, A. Muranov & R. Khodykin (eds), *New Horizons of International Arbitration*, 3rd edn, 2015, pp. 166-172

Les effets des jugements étrangers relatifs aux sentences arbitrales, *Travaux du Comité français de droit international privé (2013-2014)*, *Pedone*, 2015, pp. 101-135

Set-Off In International Arbitration, *Austrian Yearbook of International Arbitration*, C.H. Beck, 2015, pp. 451-474

A Cross-Channel Divide Over Unilateral Dispute Resolution Clauses, *Dossier XII of the ICC Institute of World Business Law*, 2015, pp. 10-20

Effects of Foreign Judgments Relating to International Arbitral Awards: Is the 'Judgment Route' the Wrong Road?, Oxford Journal of International Dispute Settlement (JIDS), 2013, pp. 587-628
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2348658

Forum Shopping and Post-Award Judgments, with L. Silberman, in: F. Ferrari (ed.), *Forum Shopping in the International Commercial Arbitration Context*, Sellier, 2013, pp. 313-345
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2348709

Third-Party Funding In International Arbitration: Towards Mandatory Disclosure of Funding Agreements?, Dossier XI of the ICC Institute of World Business Law, 2013, pp. 95-100

Third Party Funding in International Arbitration in Europe: Part 2 – The Legal Debate, with A. Goldsmith & C. Flechet, RDAI/IBLJ, No.1, 2013, pp. 207-220
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2348744

Third Party Funding in International Arbitration in Europe: Part 1 – Funders' Perspectives, with A. Goldsmith & C. Flechet, RDAI/IBLJ, No.2, 2012, pp. 649-665
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2348737

Le choix implicite dans les jurisprudences nationales: vers une interprétation uniforme du Règlement ? – L'exemple du choix tacite résultant des clauses attributives de juridiction et d'arbitrage [Implied Choice Under National Case Law: Towards a Uniform Interpretation of the Regulation? – The Example of Implied Choice Resulting From Jurisdiction or Arbitration Agreements], in: S. Corneloup & N. Joubert (eds.), *Le règlement communautaire Rome I et le choix de loi dans les contrats internationaux [The Rome I Regulation and Choice of Law in International Contracts]*, Litec, 2011, pp. 253-283

7.3. Short Comments, Notes and Reviews

Halliburton Company v Chubb Bermuda Insurance Ltd: Does English Law Offer Sufficient Protection Against Arbitrator Bias?, with N. Hall, IBA Newsletter
<https://www.ibanet.org/Article/NewDetail.aspx?ArticleUid=1AA974DA-932C-4E3E-A1BB-34F22357E6EC>

In a 'First' Worldwide, Austrian Supreme Court Confirms Arbitral Tribunal's Power to Hold Remote Hearings Over One Party's Objection and Rejects Due Process Concerns, with F. Schwarz, H. Ortner and O. Jensen, [Kluwerblog](#) 2020

Asynchronous Hearings – The Next New Normal? [Kluwerblog](#), 2020

Remote Hearings in International Arbitration – and What Voltaire Has to Do with It ?, [Kluwerblog](#), 2020

LexisNexis case note on *Nextera Energy Global Holdings B.V. et al. v. Kingdom of Spain* (ICSID Case No. Arb/14/11), 2019

The (Changing) Landscape of Investment Arbitration in the Energy Sector After the Achmea Judgment?, <http://oxia.ouplaw.com>, 2018

Transparency in Dispute Settlement, in: Th. Cottier & K. Nadakavukaren Schefer (eds), *Elgar Encyclopedia of International Economic Law*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017

Conduct of Legal Representatives Under the 2014 LCIA Arbitration Rules: How to Apply the New Provisions, [Kluwerblog](#), 2015

Book Review of *Private Dispute Resolution in International Business (Negotiation, Mediation, Arbitration)*, by Klaus Peter Berger, 3rd ed, GAR, 2015

The Big Unknown Amongst the Arbitral Institutions? The American Arbitration Association – A Leading Provider of Commercial Dispute Resolution Services Worldwide, with S. Ganz, Dispute Resolution (online), 2015

Success in International Arbitration: No Shortcuts, Dispute Resolution Magazine, 2015

Gruss aus Davos: International Arbitral Practice in Thomas Mann's Magic Mountain, with D. Greineder, ICCA Newsletter, 2013

Book Review of *French Arbitration Law (Domestic and International)*, by Christophe Seraglini & Jérôme Ortscheidt, GAR, 2013

The French Rothschild Case: A Threat For Unilateral And Hybrid Dispute Resolution Clauses?, with S. Lange, [Kluwerblog](#), 2013

Third Party Funding in International Arbitration: Towards Mandatory Disclosure of Funding Agreements?, Commercial Dispute Resolution, 2012

Getting up to Speed for 2012: The New ICC Arbitration Rules, with B. Schlaefper, Young Arbitration Review, January 2012

Long-Awaited French Arbitration Law Revealed, Transnational Notes, Center for Transnational Litigation and Commercial Law, 2011

Long-Awaited French Arbitration Law Revealed, [Kluwerblog](#), 2011

8. CONFERENCES AND OTHER PUBLIC SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS (SELECTION)

8.1. AS ORGANIZER

Queen Mary University of London & Sorbonne Law School (Université de Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne), roundtable discussion on “All You Need to Know About Arbitration and Crypto Assets”, Paris, France, March 2024 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RE9U_SfK_0A

Queen Mary University of London & WilmerHale & Teynier Pic, roundtable discussion on “What’s wrong with arbitration?”, Paris, France, March 2023 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GrCDHbzKGYy>

Queen Mary University of London & WIPO, Annual Symposium, organisation and moderation of the conference on “Managing and Resolving Life Sciences Disputes Through Mediation and Arbitration”, webinar, June 2022

Queen Mary University of London, conference on “COVID-19 and its Effects on International Arbitration”, webinar, December 2020 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R7WUe_H07K0

Arbitration Foundation of South Africa (AFSA): Launch of the new international arbitration rules, webinar, July 2020 <https://www.youtube.com/embed/oO-bn3lNJXU?rel=0&showinfo=0&autoplay=1>

Queen Mary University of London, University of Oxford, National University of Singapore, NYU Law School, Bucerius Law School, Arbitration Online: Law and Practice, webinar, May 2020 <https://ox.cloud.panopto.eu/Panopto/Pages/Viewer.aspx?id=7cd73e99-0399-417e-894d-abe500fae865>

Queen Mary University of London & Revue du Droit des Affaires Internationales, conference on “Arbitration in the Life Sciences Sector,” webinar, July 2020

Queen Mary University of London & WIPO, Annual Symposium, organisation and moderation of the conference on Arbitration and Mediation for FinTech Disputes, Zurich, February 2020

WilmerHale Scholar-in Residence Lecture, Boundaries of Investment Arbitration, by José E. Alvarez, Herbert and Rose Rubin professor of international law at New York University School of Law, London, December 2019

WilmerHale Book Launch: Susan D. Franck, Arbitration Costs—Myths and Realities in Investment Treaty Arbitration

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QAeAkbFBo1M>

Queen Mary University of London & Revue du Droit des Affaires Internationales, conference on “Provisional Measures,” Paris, April 2019

Queen Mary University of London & WIPO, Annual Symposium, organisation and moderation of the conference on “ADR for Art and Cultural Heritage Disputes”, London, October 2018

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SOq8Ayllisl>

Queen Mary University of London & SciencesPo Law School, 6th Annual Arbitration Conference, organisation and moderation of the conference on “Arbitration is Dead! Long Live Arbitration!”, Paris, April 2018

Queen Mary University of London & WIPO, Annual Symposium, organisation and moderation of the conference on “ADR for Art and Cultural Heritage Disputes”, New York City, September 2017

Queen Mary University of London, SciencesPo Law School & ICDR Y&I, 5th Annual Arbitration Conference, organisation and moderation of the conference on “Arbitration in Latin America”, Paris, December 2016

Kluwer Journal of International Arbitration, launch of special issue on “Brexit and Dispute Resolution”, London, September 2016, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pTLkkIK8Otl>

Queen Mary University of London, 8th Paris LLM Opening Lecture, organisation and moderation of the conference on “Law and the Energy Industry”, Paris, September 2016

Queen Mary University of London, 7th Paris LLM Opening Lecture, organisation of the conference on “Debt, Debt and More Debt: Where From—Where To?”, Paris, January 2015

Queen Mary University of London, SciencesPo Law School & ICDR Y&I, 4th Annual Arbitration Conference, organisation and moderation of the conference on “Arbitration in Africa”, Paris, December 2015

Interview with Dr Jacomijn van Haersolte-van Hof, Director General of the LCIA, London, November 2015, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3Vpz8uMMm9Q>

University of Oxford, Commercial Law Centre, seminar on Transparency in International Investment Arbitration, Oxford, November 2015

Queen Mary University of London, Café des Arbitres, organisation and moderation of the conference on “International Energy Disputes”, Paris, October 2015

Queen Mary University of London, 6th Paris LLM Opening Lecture, organisation and moderation of the conference on “The Future of the Energy Industry”, Paris, September 2015

WilmerHale Scholar-in Residence Lecture, on Arbitral Institutions' Role and Responsibilities, London, June 2015

Queen Mary University of London, 5th Paris LLM Opening Lecture, hosted by the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), organisation and moderation of the conference on “The Application of the Law by Arbitrators”, Paris, January 2015

8.2. AS CHAIR, SPEAKER OR MODERATOR

Paris Arbitration Week, roundtable discussion on “Master or Servant? Refining the roles of human and machine decision-making in arbitration”, Paris, France, March 2024

Paris Arbitration Week, roundtable discussion on “Joint Experts Reports”, Paris, France, March 2024

Paris Arbitration Week, roundtable discussion on “*L'arbitrage et l'intelligence*”, Paris, France, March 2024

Ukrainian Arbitration Association (UAA), Masterclass on Technology in Arbitration, February 2024

ICC Commission meeting, roundtable discussion on “The Use of AI in International Arbitration and ADR”, Paris, France, October 2023

International Bar Association (IBA), panel on “The use (and misuse) of artificial intelligence in dispute resolution”, Paris, France, October 2023

Paris Arbitration Week, roundtable discussion on “Arbitrating Renewable Energy Disputes, with a Special Focus on The CEE Region Conference”, Paris, France, March 2023

ICC Institute of world Business Law Annual Conference, presentation on “Effectiveness of Compliance with Environmental Norms and Human Rights at the Post-Award Stage”, Paris, France, December 2022

Comité français de l'arbitrage, presentation on “Le précédent procédural dans la pratique des tribunaux arbitraux”, Paris, France, October 2022

ICCA Annual Congress, round-table discussion on “New Frontiers: Arbitration in the Age of (Post-pandemic) Technology”, Edinburgh, UK, September 2022

DIS Annual Conference, round-table discussion on “Disputes in an Age of Uncertainty – Managing the Energy Transition”, Berlin, Germany, September 2022

ITA Annual Workshop and Meeting, presentation on the persuasiveness of witness evidence, Austin, US, June 2022

ICC Africa Conference on International Arbitration, discussion on New Trends in Energy Sector Disputes- Attractions for African Arbitration Practitioners”, Lagos, Nigeria, June 2022

GAR Live London, roundtable discussion on “Having your cake and eating it – a discussion on confidentiality”, London, UK, May 2022

BIICL, debate on ““This House believes that greater use of Amicus briefs will address the legitimacy crisis that ISDS is facing”, London, UK, May 2022

LCIA Symposium, presentation on LCIA emergency arbitrator proceedings and expedited formation of tribunals, Tel Aviv, Israel, March 2022

Paris Arbitration Week, presentation on “The mechanics of persuasion and how decisions are made”, Paris, France, March 2022

ASA Swiss Arbitration Association Annual Conference, presentation on “Good Faith and the Validity and Scope of the Arbitration Agreement”, Geneva, Switzerland, February 2022

LMU Annual Arbitration Lecture, lecture on “The Law Governing the Arbitration Agreement”, Ludwig Maximilian Universität, Munich, Germany, November 2021

GAR live London, panel discussion on “The Practice of International Arbitration after the pandemic – how will it change?”, London, November 2021

AEA Africa Energy Arbitrators’ Forum, fireside chat on “How to secure arbitrator appointments”, webinar, November 2021

CAM-CCBC, 8th edition of Arbitration Congress, talk on “Beyond the procedural Issues: Contractual disputes in times of uncertainty”, Brazil, October 2021

Mute OFF, talk on “The Law Governing the Arbitration Agreement: No Uniform Solution in Sight?”, webinar, September 2021

Paris Arbitration Academy, Inaugural Lecture, Paris, July 2021

Norwegian Forum for Dispute Practitioners, Keynote on “Procedural Effects of the COVID-19 Pandemic”, Webinar, June 2021 <https://protect-us.mimecast.com/s/5cY1C0RPW4CGEXJ9cwFTkG?domain=haavind.no/>

Delos TagTime, April 2021

CIArb London Branch 2021 Keynote Speech, The Proper Law of the Arbitration Agreement: A Comparative Law Perspective, webinar April 2021

Standing International Forum of Commercial Courts (SIFoCC), Annual Meeting, Talk on “Use of Predictive Legal Analytics”, webinar, February 2021

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), roundtable on “Artificial Intelligence in the Innovation Superhighway: What Happens When Old Laws Meet New Tech”, webinar, January 2021

9th ITA-IEL-ICC Joint Conference on International Energy Arbitration, roundtable discussion on “Energy Disputes: An Update from the Arbitrators”, webinar, January 2021

Casablanca Arbitration Day 2020, discussion leader on “Arbitrating in a more environmentally friendly (and healthier) way”, webinar, December 2020

Camera Arbitrable di Milano (CAM) Annual Conference, conference chair on “Back to the Future: AI and the Use of Technology in International Arbitration”, webinar, December 2020
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fppta2f6nU>

Akin Gump Arbitration Lecture 2020, lecture on “The Proper Law of the Arbitration Agreement: A Comparative Perspective”, webinar, November 2020
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D5ZF0QmXVBA>

CI Arb Nigeria Annual Conference, presentation on “Free Trade Regimes and Investor State Disputes: The Intersection between the ICSID and AfCFTA”, webinar, November 2020

Silicon Valley Arbitration Centre, panel discussion on “Data, Privacy and Cyber Security Issues in International Arbitration”, webinar, November 2020

DELOS & Wolters Kluwer webinar, International Arbitration and the COVID-19 Revolution, November 2020 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b_GwVVHqldk&trk=organization-update-content_share-embed-video_share-article_title

LCIA Podcast: LCIA Rules Update 2020, on Technology, October 2020 <https://www.lcia.org/podcast-lcia-rules-update-2020.aspx#EpisodeTwo>

Hong Kong Arbitration Week 2020, ICC-Hong Kong Event, panel on “What Is Innovative Digital Technology and Will It Transform International Arbitration?”, October 2020

UNCITRAL Webinar series: UNCITRAL Texts and COVID-19 Response and Recovery, Panel on COVID-19 Impact on International Dispute Resolution, webinar, July 2020

UNCITRAL National Coordination Committee India and Jindal Global Law School, Investor-State Dispute Settlement Reforms, webinar June 2020 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9kCKMLyC-HI>

LCIA Tylney on Zoom, active participant, June 2020

4th ICC European Conference, panel on “Tariff Wars and Supply Chains: Disputes in the making? Sharing views on Europe at the crosshairs of the latest United States/China trade disputes”, webinar, May 2020

SCC Online Seminar, Online Hearings Against the Wish of One Party, webinar, April 2020 <https://vimeo.com/414726437>

Mexican Bar Association, Seminar on Arbitration and Technology, presentation on “The Future of International Arbitration: Virtual Hearing and AI arbitrators?”, webinar, April 2020 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0Qb50bzmyhY>

Tel Aviv Arbitration Day, Keynote on Artificial Intelligence and Decision-Making in International arbitration, Tel Aviv, Israel, March 2020

Comité Francas de l'Arbitrage (CFA40), Conference on Artificial Intelligence and International Arbitration, Paris, January 2020

39th ICC Institute Annual Conference: Explaining Why You Lost, Paris, December 2019

Attorney-General's Chambers, Presentation on Artificial Intelligence and Decision-Making, Singapore, November 2019

Arbitral Women Event, presentation on Artificial Intelligence and International Arbitration, Singapore November 2019

Energy Charter Treaty Forum, “Asian Infrastructure Investments: Exploring the Potential for Treaty-Based and Contract-Based Arbitration”, Singapore, November 2019

YSIAC Event, Debate on “This House Believes that Emotional Intelligence Aill Always Trump Artificial Intelligence”, Singapore, November 2019

NUS Centre for International Law, “Artificial Intelligence and Legal Decision Making”, Singapore, November 2019

Max Planck Institute Luxembourg, “The New Litigation Landscape – International Commercial Courts and the Coordination of Crossborder Proceedings”, Luxembourg, October 2019

St Petersburg Legal Forum, “Reforming Investor-State Dispute Settlement: Walk the Talk?”, St Petersburg, May 2019

International Federation of Commercial Arbitration Institutions (IFCAI) Biennial Conference, Interview “What will international arbitration/dispute resolution look like in 10 years?”, Helsinki, May 2019

Joint YACF/ Club Español del Arbitraje Seminar, “Arbitration hearings – More than arguments and facts. What else is in the room?”, Helsinki, May 2019

ICC Switzerland, closing remarks on “Enforcement, Setting Aside and Related Treaty Claims: A View From Europe”, Geneva, May 2019

Paris Arbitration Week, CIMAC Debate on “Are Arbitral Institutions (Still) to be Trusted?”, Paris, April 2019

Paris Arbitration Week, King & Spalding – Arbitrator / Counsel Face-Off: “Behind the Scenes” Insight on What Each Side Really Thinks of the Other, Paris, April 2019

Paris Arbitration Week, panel on “International Arbitration by 2025: Impact of Technological Innovation and the Belt & Road Initiative,” Paris, April 2019

International Law Summits 4th Annual Energy Arbitration and Dispute Resolution in the Middle East and Africa Conference, panel on “Sanctions– the Outlook for Energy Disputes,” London, March 2019

ASA Annual Conference, panel on “Corruption and Arbitration”, Geneva, February 2019

Casablanca Arbitration Days, panel on “Do We Need a New New York Convention”, Casablanca, December 2018

Investment Treaty Arbitration Conference, round-table discussion on “Transparency in Investment Arbitration: Latest Developments”, Prague, October 2018

Dutch Arbitration Day, panel on “How Will Technological Innovation Shape the Future of Arbitration?”, Amsterdam, October 2018

Club Español del Arbitraje Annual Congress, panel on “Artificial Intelligence and Dispute Resolution” Madrid, June 2018

LCIA Perspectives, Interview, London, May 2018, <http://www.lcia.org/News/lcia-perspectives-interview-with-maxi-scherer.aspx>

Paris Arbitration Week, panel on "Future of ISDS: Is the Multilateral Investment Court the Way Forward?", Paris, April 2018

Freshfields Arbitration Lecture (German edition), panel on “Ethics in International Arbitration – How Far Is too Far?”, Frankfurt, March 2018

International Bar Association (IBA) Arbitration Day, panel on “The *pacta sunt servanda* Principle as Created by International Arbitrators”, Buenos Aires, February 2018

Max-Planck Institute, panel on “Privatization of Justice and Transparency: Arbitration, ADR”,
Luxembourg, February 2018

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z0BJymWmJqY&list=PLhELkA58aBZtlEeqA3oDcwOi_gs6aSU-4&t=0s&index=7

Vienna Arbitration Days, keynote on “International Arbitration 3.0 – How Artificial Intelligence Will Change Dispute Resolution”, Vienna, January 2018

GAR Live, panel on “Question time for arbitrators”, Paris, November 2017

Swiss Arbitration Association (ASA), panel on UK, Swiss and French arbitration law, Geneva, November 2017

German Arbitration Association (DIS), “Gang of 4”, Berlin, September 2017