



Marwan Sakr

Avocat à la Cour (Paris and Beirut), Advocate (DIFC), Legal Consultant (UAE), Chartered Arbitrator Specialist Counsel (*Avocat spécialiste*), International, European and Arab laws (CNB, France) Partner

Profile & Experience

Marwan Sakr is a co-founding partner of Sakr, Awwad, Abi Najem & Sakr (SAAS) Lawyers|Avocats in Beirut, Lebanon. He was called to the Bar in Beirut (1989) and Paris (2006) and admitted as an advocate before the DIFC Courts in Dubai (2009). He became a Chartered Arbitrator (CIArb, UK) in 2011 and is licensed as Legal Consultant in the UAE (RAK) since 2017. He has been appointed Specialist Counsel (*Avocat spécialiste*) in International, European and Arab laws by the French National Council of the Bar (CNB) in 2020. His practice encompasses commercial and international work and disputes (especially international arbitration and litigation), banking and financial law, insurance and reinsurance, commercial agencies, corporate law, conflict of laws and jurisdictions, public law and government contracts, foreign investments, intellectual property, infrastructure projects (construction, oil, telecommunications, Turnkey and BOT projects), joint ventures, project finance and European and Middle Eastern laws. He has advised and appeared as counsel and expert witness in arbitration proceedings in relation with these matters under various laws and jurisdictions (France, England and Wales, Switzerland, Luxembourg, Egypt, UAE, Qatar, Iraq, Jordan, Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Yemen, Algeria, Tunisia, Libya, Lebanon, Syria, OHADA, countries) and arbitration rules (ICC, ICSID, CRCICA, BCCI, DIAC, DIFC-LCIA, QICCA and UNCITRAL).

He has advised and assisted the Lebanese Ministry of Finance, the Central Bank of Lebanon and the Association of Banks of Lebanon, as well as the Lebanese Ministry of Administrative reform and the Investment Authority of Kurdistan in the drafting and assessment of several financial, economic and investment laws and regulations.

Marwan started practicing as a trainee then an associate of one of the most prominent litigation firms in Beirut. Between 1994 and 2000, he was a senior associate of AMNCC in association with Gide Loyrette Nouel in Beirut and Riyadh, before becoming a partner of Hennaoui & Sakr and then participating in the founding of SAAS. He also practices as an international arbitrator from Chambers in London <https://www.normantonchambers.com/people/9i-marwan-sakr/>.

Arbitration Practice

Marwan acts as chairman, member of tribunal and sole arbitrator under several arbitration rules (ICC, BCCI, UNCITRAL, *ad hoc* and Lebanese CPR). He is on the panel of arbitrators of the Saudi Center for Commercial Arbitration (SCCA), the Dubai International Arbitration Centre (DIAC), DIFC-LCIA, the GCC Commercial Arbitration Centre in Bahrain, the Arbitration Centre of the French-Arab Chamber of Commerce in Paris and the panel of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (CIArb) in London. He is also a member of the ICC Commission on Arbitration and ADR and its Task Force on Maximizing the Probative Value of Witness Evidence, ICC Arab Arbitration Group and ICC Lebanon's Arbitration Group. Marwan is one of the Lebanese Government's appointees to the ICSID panel of conciliators.

Publications & Teaching

Marwan is the author of a monograph on "*Non-signatories, Third Parties and the International Arbitration Agreement*", co-directed and contributed to a reference book on banking law and co-authored a book on the law of associations in Lebanon of several book chapters, articles, reports, studies, chronicles and case notes and speaks regularly on these subjects. In addition, Marwan lectures on Project Finance law, international contract and commercial laws in various Master programs at *Université Saint-Joseph* in Beirut, Lebanon), the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators and the Beirut Bar Institute. He is an approved Faculty Member of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (International Arbitration) and currently sits on its Education and Training Committee in London. Marwan also teaches two courses on Multiparty Arbitrations and Conservatory Measures in the Dispute Resolution Module of the Swiss International Law School/Bond University's LLM in International Commercial Law and Dispute Resolution in Basel, Switzerland. In 2019-2020, Marwan taught the module 1 of the Diploma in International Arbitration jointly delivered for the first time in the Arabic language in Riyadh and Jeddah, by the Saudi Center for Commercial Arbitration (SCCA) and the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (CIArb, UK) leading for the Fellowship of the CIArb.

Nationality

Lebanese

Admissions

Beirut

Paris

Dubai International Financial Centre (Advocate)

United Arab Emirates (RAK, Legal Consultant)

Education & Qualifications

Université Saint-Joseph de Beyrouth (LL. B in Lebanese Law and French Master in private law)

Université Toulouse I Capitole, (Master 2 de droit international, européen et comparé, spécialité juriste international)

Haute école des avocats conseils (HEDAC), Versailles, France (Law Practice Exam)

University of Huddersfield School of law, UK (LL.M, International Law)

Chartered Institute of Arbitrators, London (Fellowship in International Arbitration)

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Recognition

Marwan has been identified as a leading individual in the field of arbitration and dispute resolution by Who's Who Legal and Legal 500. He has been described as *"a smart lawyer with an excellent knowledge base"* (WWL Arbitration 2016) and as *"[t]he 'outstanding' Marwan Sakr boasts a broad knowledge base and is considered a real specialist when it comes to complex international matters"* (WWL Arbitration 2017) and *"Marwan Sakr is a distinguished name in the region who commentators laud as an 'outstanding arbitrator', with expertise covering a number of jurisdictions and all of the main arbitration rules"* (WWL 2018) and as *"a distinguished name in the region who commentators laud as an 'outstanding arbitrator', with expertise covering a number of jurisdictions and all of the main arbitration rules"* (WWL 2019) and *"Marwan Sakr is a top name for arbitration in the region, and enjoys a strong reputation for his knowledge of commercial and investment disputes"* (WWL 2020). *"He is one of the go-to people in the region"* (WWL 2021). He is ranked as "Global Leader" in Arbitration for (WWL 2020 and 2021).

Professional and Academic Memberships

Marwan is a member of the Beirut Bar Association, Paris Bar Association, International Bar Association (IBA), American Bar Association (ABA), International Law Association (ILA, HQ, London), Society of International Economic Law (SIEL), *Association suisse de l'arbitrage* (ASA), a Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (CI Arb) London, the European Association of Banking & Financial Law (*Association Européenne de Droit Bancaire et Financier*, AEDBF) Paris, the *Association française des avocats conseils d'entreprise* (ACE, the French commercial bar), the *Institut international de Droit d'Expression et d'inspiration Françaises* (IDEF, France), the Society of Legal Scholars (SLS) UK, ICC Commission on Arbitration and ADR and its Task Force on Maximizing the Probative Value of Witness Evidence, ICC Arab Arbitration Group and ICC Lebanon's Committee on Arbitration; the Academy of Legal Studies in Business (ALSB) USA and the British Institute of International and Comparative Law (BIICL). He is also an Associate Fellow of the Society for Advanced Legal Studies at the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies-University of London and a Fellow of the Centre for International Legal Studies (CILS), Salzburg, Austria.

Languages

English, French (native) and Arabic (native)

Relevant Arbitration Experience

- Sole Arbitrator (ICC appointed), ICC arbitration between UAE parties in a multi-million USD construction dispute (Dubai, UAE law).
- Arbitrator (party appointed), BCCI arbitration between Saudi and Lebanese parties in a contractual dispute exceeding 70 million USD (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Arbitrator (party appointed), ICC arbitration between Saudi and Qatari parties in a construction dispute exceeding 30 million USD (Doha, Qatari law).
- Expert Witness, ICC arbitration in a construction dispute exceeding 2 billion USD between a European JV and a Qatari Governmental entity (London, Qatari law).
- President of Tribunal (ICC appointed), ICC arbitration proceedings in a multi-party dispute exceeding 25 million USD between Egyptian, UAE and Canadian parties in the luxury hotels industry (Cairo, Egyptian law).
- Expert Witness, UNCITRAL arbitration in an investment dispute between a European based investor and the Yemeni Government (Paris, Yemeni law).
- Expert Witness, UNCITRAL arbitration in an investment dispute under several BITs between various Arab and European countries and Libya (The Hague, Libyan law).
- Chairman of Tribunal, BCCI proceedings in a construction and engineering dispute concerning a large touristic residential village project in Lebanon (Beirut, Lebanese law).

- Counsel, ICC arbitration proceedings between French and Lebanese parties in relation to a dispute in the defence industry in excess of 150 million USD (Paris, French law)
- Counsel, ICC arbitration proceedings related to a Shareholders dispute between French and Lebanese parties in excess of 40 million USD (Paris, French and Lebanese law)
- Emergency Arbitrator, ICC proceedings between multiple French and African parties in a shareholder's dispute under OHADA law (Paris, OHADA law).
- Chairman of Tribunal (ICC appointed), ICC arbitration between Iranian and UAE parties in a dispute related to a crude oil sales contract (Paris, Swiss and international law).
- Counsel, BCCI arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese movie production company and a French movies director and producer concerning a dispute in relation with film production agreement.
- Arbitrator (party appointed), ICC arbitration between a German-Lebanese JV and a Lebanese Governmental Agency in relation with construction dispute exceeding 50 million USD (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Chairman of Tribunal in *ad hoc* proceedings in Lebanon concerning a multi-million USD JV dispute in the real estate development sector.
- Member of Tribunal in *ad hoc* Lebanese arbitration proceedings in a multi-million USD JV dispute in the healthcare and medical sectors.
- President of Tribunal (ICC appointed), ICC complex arbitration proceedings in a multi-million USD banking dispute involving multi-party and non-signatories' issues (Dubai, UAE law).
- President of Tribunal (ICC appointed), ICC arbitration proceedings in a construction dispute exceeding 30 million USD between Bahraini and Korean Party and Dubai parties in Qatar (Doha, Qatari law).
- Counsel, QICCA arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese contractor and a Qatari employer in connection with a construction dispute in Qatar exceeding 400 million QAR and involving matters of *lis pendens* and anti-suits injunctions in an international context (Doha, Qatari law).
- Counsel, DIAC arbitration proceedings between Lebanese and UAE parties in connection with a franchise dispute (Dubai, UAE law)
- Counsel, BCCI arbitration proceedings, a FIDIC dispute between a Lebanese contractor and a real estate developer (Beirut, Lebanese law)
- Counsel, ICC arbitration proceedings related to a JV dispute in Qatar (Beirut, Qatari and Lebanese law)
- President of Tribunal (ICC appointed), ICC arbitration proceedings in a multi-million USD construction dispute between RAK and Dubai parties in the UAE (Dubai, UAE law).
- Chairman of Tribunal, BCCI arbitration proceedings in a FIDIC dispute between Lebanese and Kuwaiti parties (Beirut, Lebanese law)
- Counsel, BCCI arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese owner and a foreign architecture and design firm (Beirut, Lebanese law)
- Counsel, BCCI arbitration proceedings between Lebanese and Kuwaiti parties related to a breach of franchise agreement in Kuwait (Beirut, Lebanese and Kuwaiti laws).
- Counsel, BCCI arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese contractor and a real estate developer (Beirut, Lebanese law)

- Sole Arbitrator (ICC appointed), ICC arbitration proceedings between Saudi and French parties (Dubai, Swiss law)
- Sole Arbitrator, BCCI arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese bank and a client (Beirut, Lebanese law)
- Counsel for a Spanish investor in a potential ICSID arbitration against the Government of Lebanon under the Lebanese-Spanish BIT in relation with a tender for the construction of a Power Station in North Lebanon.
- Expert witness (tribunal appointed), ICC arbitration proceedings between a German company and a Libyan sovereign fund involving matters of Libyan contract, constitutional and administrative law (Paris, Libyan law).
- Co-counsel in *ad hoc* arbitration (UNCITRAL) between a French major industrial company and an African party (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Co-counsel in *ad hoc* arbitration (UNCITRAL) between a French major industrial company and a UAE company involving issues of Group of Companies and joinder of third parties (Paris, French and Lebanese law)
- Sole Arbitrator (ICC appointed), ICC arbitration proceedings between Saudi and Kuwaiti parties in relation with a JV dispute, involving issues of Group of Companies, Saudi and Kuwaiti companies and contract laws and joinder of third parties (Geneva, Saudi, Kuwaiti, Swiss and Luxembourg laws).
- Expert witness (party appointed), ICC arbitration proceedings between German and Saudi parties involving issues of contract law in Saudi Arabia, Egypt, Kuwait, UAE, Qatar and Iran (Frankfurt, German law applicable to the merits).
- Arbitrator (party appointed), ICC arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese Contracting Company and a UAE Major Bank (Beirut, Lebanese law) [discontinued].
- Counsel, BCCI arbitration proceedings related to a shareholders' dispute in a JV company involving the ownership of a European registered industrial patent involving the joinder of non-signatories' companies to the proceedings (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Legal advisor to a US oil company in a FIDIC Silver Book matter against the Iraqi authorities, involving issues of application of the Silver Book provisions and international arbitration under Iraqi law.
- Counsel, *ad hoc* arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese contractor and a Qatari employer in connection with a construction dispute in Qatar exceeding 200 million QAR (Tunis, Qatari law).
- Counsel in *ad hoc* arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese contractor and a Qatari employer in connection with a construction dispute in Qatar exceeding 40 million QAR (Doha, UNCITRAL/Qatari law).
- Sole Arbitrator in BCCI arbitration proceedings between a private bank and an investor related to a fiduciary investments contract (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Counsel, ICC arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese-Qatari JV contracting company in a FIDIC dispute in excess of 80 million USD under Qatari law with a major local developer (Doha/Paris, Qatari law).
- Arbitrator (party appointed), *ad hoc* arbitration proceedings under the Lebanese CPR of arbitration, between a Lebanese Contracting Company and its Subcontractor in connection with a dispute related to the building of high-profile luxury housing project in Beirut Central District (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Counsel to a German investor in a potential ICSID arbitration against the Government of Lebanon under the Lebanese German BIT [2007-settled during the "cooling-off" negotiations]

- Arbitrator (party appointed), *ad hoc* arbitration proceedings under the Lebanese CPR of arbitration, between a Lebanese Design and Architecture Company and a franchisee of an international chain of hotels in connection with a dispute related to the building of a five stars' hotel in Beirut Central District which involved issues of intellectual property and architect's rights over the design (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Counsel, ICC arbitration proceedings between a Kuwaiti company and a French major industrial group in connection with a wrongful termination of an Agency Agreement and issues of Kuwaiti procurement, agency and tort laws (Paris, French law applicable to the merits).
- Counsel, BCCI arbitration proceedings between Lebanese and British parties in connection with a Property Purchase Agreement (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Counsel, BCCI arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese Mobile Telephone Network Manager and a Telecom Products Distributor in connection with a dispute about an alleged breach of a Distribution Agreement (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Counsel, ICC Case arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese subcontractor and an American main contractor in connection with a major infrastructure project in Beirut involving issues of Group of Companies, incorporation by reference and extension of the arbitration clause to non-signatories (Paris, French and Lebanese laws).
- Counsel, ICC Case arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese Mobile Telephone Operator and a Danish company in connection with an alleged breach of Contract involving issues of extension of the arbitration clause to a non-signatory (Geneva, Swiss law).
- Counsel, CRCICA arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese contracting company and an Egyptian Owner in connection with the construction of a tourist village and hotel in Dahab, Egypt, involving issues of third-party joinder (Cairo, Egyptian law).
- Counsel, CRCICA arbitration proceedings between a Lebanese contracting company and an Egyptian Owner in connection with the construction of a hotel in Dahab, Egypt (Cairo, Egyptian law).
- Counsel, *ad hoc* arbitration proceedings, under the Lebanese CPR of arbitration between the heirs of a writer and a Lebanese publishing company in connection with an Intellectual Property Rights dispute (Beirut, Lebanese law).
- Counsel, *ad hoc* arbitration proceedings under the Lebanese rules of arbitration between a Lebanese chemical products company and its commercial agent in Saudi Arabia in connection with the breach of the Agency Agreement (Beirut, Lebanese law).

Publications

Books

- *Non-signatories, Third parties and the International Arbitration Agreement A Comparative Study*, Sader Legal Publishers, 2009.
- *Sader's Laws and Jurisprudence on Banking Law*, Sader Legal Publishers, 2010 (General Editor and Contributor) (In Arabic)
- *Associations in Lebanon: between freedom, law and practice*, co-ed ADDL /The World Bank (BUNIAN project), Beirut, November 2001 (with Ghassan Moukheiber, Ziad Baroud and Karim Daher) (In Arabic)

Articles, Reports, Books Chapters and Presentations

- *The law applicable to international Joint-Ventures disputes*, A paper submitted to the ICC International Arbitration MENA Conference, Dubai, UAE, 8 May 2018
- *The reasoning of ICSID Awards in light of the Wena Hotels v Egypt Case (annulment*

proceedings), [2017] 34 WJA 699 (In Arabic)

- *Multi-party arbitration and complex arbitration in Real Estate disputes*, a paper submitted to the ICC conference on Real Estate Arbitration in accordance with the ICC Arbitration Rules, Abu Dhabi, UAE, 19 February 2017 (In Arabic)
- *Effective Management of the Arbitral Proceedings: Lessons Learnt from Practical Situations*, a paper submitted to the ICC YAF Conference: *Revitalizing Arbitration in the Middle East*, Muscat, Oman, 13 November 2016
- *Recent Developments in Investment Arbitration in the MENA Region*; a paper submitted to the conference “*Future of Arbitration in the Gulf and Middle East Region*” organized by the Beirut Bar association with WilmerHale LLP, 11 July 2016, Beirut, Lebanon.
- *Construction contracts’ dispute resolution provisions in GCC countries: what lessons to be learnt?* a paper submitted to ICC Lebanon’s Conference “*Arbitration in Construction Disputes: The Lebanese and Middle Eastern Perspective*”, 15 January 2016, Beirut, Lebanon.
- *Disqualifying Counsel for Conflict of Interest in International Arbitration: Tribunals’ Powers and Limits*, *Revista Brasileira de Arbitragem*; Kluwer Law International 2015, Volume XII Issue 46) pp. 67 – 81 (with Jennifer Keyrouz).
- *The enforcement of international arbitration awards annulled in their country of origin*, a paper submitted to the judicial seminar on international arbitration, ICC/CLDP/ITJS, Sharjah, UAE, 16 April 2015 (In Arabic)
- *The Confidentiality of International Arbitration Awards*, A paper submitted to the ICC International Arbitration MENA Conference, Dubai, UAE, 15 April 2015
- *The DynCorp Case: The Journey of an International Arbitral Award*, [2011] 3 IJAA 25 (with Caline Mouawad, Jean-Pierre Harb and Christophe Lobier).
- *Domestic Arbitration under Foreign Standard Forms of Contract Not Always Simple*; Note following ICE Award in *STDU v Sidoon Environmental* (2007), in [2010] 4 IJAA 486.
- *On the Difficulties Encountered in the Formation of the Arbitral Tribunal in multi- party Disputes: back to Dutco?* Note following *Boustany v BUMC and Ors* (2010), in [2010] 7 Journal of Arbitration 385 (In Arabic)
- *The Language of Arbitration under Article 17 of the UNCITRAL Rules: A Comparative Approach*; [2010] 8 Journal of Arbitration 509 (In Arabic)
- *The Emerging Use of Estoppel by Lebanese and French Courts: Towards a “Civil Law Estoppel”?* [2009] Lexisnexis Emerging Issues 4610
- *L’estoppel ou l’interdiction de se contredire aux dépens d’autrui en droit libanais* ; [2009] 50 LRAIA 49.
- *Incorporation by Reference of the Arbitration Clause: Recent Lebanese Practice in A Comparative Context*; [2009] 75 Arbitration 410.
- *Turnkey Contracting Under the ICC Model Turnkey Contract for Major Projects, A Middle Eastern Law Perspective*; [2009] ICLR 146.
- *Présentation des réglementations relatives aux garanties bancaires internationales*, 2004 Bull. ABL 5
- *A Comparative Legal Analysis of the Securitization Draft Law for Lebanon*; a report submitted to the Ministry of Finances of Lebanon and to the European Union (in French), June 2004, Beirut.
- *Présentation des principes directeurs de l’OCDE à l’intention des entreprises multinationales*, 2003 Bull. ABL 4-5

- *Les contrats de Swaps*, 2001 Bull. ABL 2
- *Les crédits sans mobilisation de créances*, 2001 Bull. ABL 1
- *L'efficacité des clauses de garantie de passif*, 2000 Bull. ABL 12
- *La Titrisation des créances : perspectives pour son introduction en droit libanais*, 2000 Bull. ABL 10
- *The Telecom Regulatory Authority: powers, obstacles and conditions for efficiency*; in: "Privatization and the government's regulatory role: The Telecom sector", co-ed. LCPS & Konrad Adenauer Foundation – July 2000, Beirut (in Arabic)
- *A comparative approach to the various projects for judicial reforms in Lebanon*; in "The Lebanese Judiciary: elaboration of its power and institutional evolution", co-publication LCPS/Konrad ADENAUER Foundation, 1999, Beirut, Lebanon. (In Arabic)
- *Le droit applicable aux virements internationaux*, 1999 Bull. ABL 7
- *Les participations de la Banque Centrale dans le capital des sociétés de droit privé*, 1996 Bull. ABL 3
- *Les comptes bancaires des Associations à but non lucratif*, 1997 Bull. ABL 11
- *Aspects juridiques liés aux opérations de SWAP*, 1996 Bull. ABL 5
- *Sur la réglementation des contrats fiduciaires*, 1996 Bull. ABL 10
- *A propos de certains aspects juridiques de l'escompte bancaire*, 1995 Bull. ABL 1
- *Les primes et indemnités prévues par la convention collective des banques et l'impôt sur le revenu*, 1995 Bull. ABL 2
- *La compensation entre les comptes - épargne et les comptes débiteurs*, 1995 Bull. ABL 3
- *Le financement des importations par les banques : le crédit – documentaire*, 1995 Bull. ABL 4
- *A propos de la possibilité de saisir un compte joint*, 1995 Bull. ABL 6
- *Les problèmes liés à l'inscription en compte des chèques avant leur encaissement*, Bull. ABL 9/1995
- *A propos des cas de levée du secret bancaire*, 1995 Bull. ABL 10
- *Observations sur la nouvelle réglementation des chèques impayés*, 1995 Bull. ABL 12
- *Les cautionnements bancaires*, 1996 Bull. ABL 1
- *Effets juridiques de la non-présentation du chèque au paiement durant le délai légal*, 1996 Bull. ABL 2
- *Les participations de la Banque Centrale dans le capital des sociétés de droit privé*, 1996 Bull. ABL 3
- *Les comptes joints avec des mineurs*, 1996 Bull. ABL 4
- *Aspects juridiques liés aux opérations de SWAP*, 1996 Bull. ABL 5
- *Le compte courant bancaire*, 1996 Bull. ABL 6
- *Les aspects juridiques des contrats de « coffre-fort »*, 1996 Bull. ABL 8

- *Observations sur les lettres de fusion de comptes*, 1996 Bull. ABL 9

Case Notes

- Note following the decisions of the Beirut Court of First Instance (2nd ch), No. 159/2011, 15/12/2011 and Beirut Court of Appeal (3rd ch.) 1142/2015, 21/9/2105, [2016] 29 WJA 494. Subject: Validity of arbitration clause, incomplete designation of the Tribunal. (In Arabic)
- Note following the judgement of the President of the Beirut Court of First Instance No. 71/107, 17/11/2014, [2015] 27 WJA 504. Subject: Conservatory measures issued by arbitrators, enforceability only if issued in the form of a final award. (In Arabic)
- Note following CA Beirut, 9th ch., No. 579/95, 6/6/1995, [2015] 25 WJA 463. Subject: Failure for the arbitrator to disclose a conflict of interest, sanctions, recusal of arbitrators, effects on the award, arbitrator's liability. (In Arabic)
- Note following BCCI Award No. 71/M, 23/12/2009, [2014] 21 WJA 866. Subject: Multi-tiered dispute resolution clauses, consequence of failure to negotiate before resorting to arbitration, (in)admissibility of claim. (In Arabic)
- Note following CA Beirut 1st ch., No. 287/2013, 27/2/2013, [2013] 20 WJA 562. Subject: Appeal against a decision extending the time limit for rendering the award, not admissible, appeal because of violation of due process, possible. (In Arabic)
- Note following CA Beirut 1st ch., No. 684/2012, 23/4/2012, [2012] 15 World Journal of Arbitration 548 (In Arabic). Subject: *Amiable composition*, nullity of arbitration agreement, estoppel (In Arabic)
- Note following Ct 1st Inst. Mt Leb 31/3/1999, [1999] 2 Journal of the Beirut Bar Association (AL ADL) 277. Subject: sale of goods, latent defect, guarantee and time limit. (In Arabic)
- Note following Cassation 6/2/1997, [1997] 2 Journal of the Beirut Bar Association (AL ADL) 5. Subject: Civil procedure, object of dispute, cassation, admissibility of the recourse. (In Arabic)
- Note following CA Mt Leb 12/7/1996, [1996] Bull. ABL 8. Subject: Bank secrecy, violation, misdemeanor, bank's correspondence. (In Arabic)
- Note following Ct 1st Inst. Mt Leb, (Comm) 29/5/1996, [1998] 1 Journal of the Beirut Bar (AL ADL)155. Subject: limited company, holding, foreign shareholders, determination of nationality, and criteria of the registered office vs. effective control. (In Arabic)
- Note following CA Mt Leb (1st Civ) 6/12/1995, [1997] 1 Journal of the Beirut Bar Association (AL ADL) 86. Subject: Bank current account, closure, interest rates. (In Arabic)
- Note following CA Mt Leb (1st Civ) 20/7/1995, [1996] Journal of the Beirut Bar Association (AL ADL) 127. Subject: Bank current account, plurality of accounts in foreign currencies, accounts fusion and set-off (In Arabic)